



# Hold the following medications prior to surgery as instructed



| Angiotensin Converting Enzyme (ACE) Inhibitors—<br>Hold day of surgery |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Benazepril / amlodipine (Lotrel)                                       |
| Benazepril (Lotensin)                                                  |
| Benazepril / HCTZ (Lotensin HCT)                                       |
| Captopril (Capoten®)                                                   |
| Captopril / HCTZ (Capozide)                                            |
| Enalapril (Vasotec®)                                                   |
| Enalapril / HCTZ (Vaseretic)                                           |
| Fosinopril (Monopril)                                                  |
| Fosinopril / HCTZ (Monopril HCT)                                       |
| Lisinopril (Prinivil®, Zestril®)                                       |
| Lisinopril / HCTZ (Prinzide or<br>Zestoretic)                          |
| Moexipril (Univasc)                                                    |
| Moexipril / HCTZ (Uniretic)                                            |
| Perindopril (Aceon)                                                    |
| Quinapril (Accupril)                                                   |

| Angiotensin Receptor Blockers (ARB) –<br>Hold day of surgery |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| Azilsartan (Edarbi)                                          |
| Candesartan (Atacand)                                        |
| Candesartan/HCTZ (Atacand HCT)                               |
| Eprosartan (Teveten)                                         |
| Eprosartan/HCTZ (Teveten HCT)                                |
| Irbesartan (Avapro)                                          |
| Irbesartan / HCTZ (Avalide)                                  |
| Losartan (Cozaar ) □                                         |
| Losartan / HCTZ (Hyzaar)                                     |
| Olmesartan (Benicar)                                         |
| Olmesartan / HCTZ (Benicar HCT)                              |
| Telmisartan (Micardis)                                       |
| Telmisartan/HCTZ (Micardis HCT)                              |
| Valsartan (Diovan)                                           |
| Valsartan / HCTZ (Diovan HCT)                                |
| Azilsartan (Edarbi)                                          |

| Diuretics - Hold Day of surgery<br>EXCEPTION: Do take for congestive heart<br>failure or ascites, as directed by your doctor. |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Acetazolamide (Diamox)                                                                                                        |
| Amiloride                                                                                                                     |
| Amiloride/Hydrochlorothiazide<br>(Moduretic)                                                                                  |
| Bendroflumethiazide                                                                                                           |
| Bumetanide (Bumex)                                                                                                            |
| Chlorothiazide (Diuril)                                                                                                       |
| Chlorthalidone (Thalitone)                                                                                                    |
| Eplerenone (Inspra®)                                                                                                          |
| Ethacrynic acid (Edecrin)                                                                                                     |
| Furosemide (Lasix®)                                                                                                           |
| Hydrochlorothiazide (Microzide,<br>Esidrix®)                                                                                  |
| Indapamide (Lozol)                                                                                                            |
| Metolazone (Zaroxolyn)                                                                                                        |
| Methazolamide                                                                                                                 |
| Metolazone (Zaroxolyn)                                                                                                        |
| Spironolactone (Aldactone)                                                                                                    |
| Spironolactone/Hydrochlorothiazide<br>(Aldactazide)                                                                           |
| Torsemide (Demadex)                                                                                                           |
| Triamterene (Dyrenium)                                                                                                        |
| Triamterene / HCTZ (Dyazide, Maxzide)                                                                                         |

| Particulate Antacids—Hold day of surgery |
|------------------------------------------|
| Gaviscon                                 |
| Maalox                                   |
| Mylanta                                  |
| Milk of Magnesia                         |

| Appetite Suppressant (Diet Drug)<br>Discontinue for 6 days pre-surgery |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Phentermine (Adipex®, Suprenza®)                                       |
| Phentermine / Topiramate (Qsymia®)                                     |

| SGLT-2 Inhibitors<br>Discontinue according to time listed below: |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Jardiance (empagliflozin) 3 days before Surgery                  |
| Invokana (canagliflozin) 3 days before Surgery                   |
| Farxiga (dapagliflozin) 3 days before Surgery                    |
| Brenzavvy (Bexagliflozin) 3 days before surgery                  |
| Zynquista (Sotagliflozin) 3 days before surgery                  |
| Steglatro (ertugliflozin) 4 days before Surgery                  |



## Please ask your provider prior to taking the following medications the day of surgery



### Anticoagulants:

#### Aspirin:

Discontinue for 7 days prior to non-cardiovascular surgery. Continue for carotid surgery, recent heart stent, recent MI or stroke. Again, please consult with your doctor.

#### Coumadin:

Generally, discontinue for 5 days pre-surgery. Again, must consult with your doctor and see if bridging therapy is needed.

Dabigatran (Pradaxa®)

Fondaparinux (Arixtra)

Apixaban (Eliquis )

Rivaroxaban (Xarelto)

Clopidogrel (Plavix)

Prasugrel (Effient)

Ticagrelor (Brilinta)

Ticlopidine (Ticlid)

### MAO inhibitors:

Obtain psychiatry consult before elective surgery for further instructions.

Isocarboxazid (Marplan®)

Phenelzine (Nardil®)

Tranlycypromine (Parnate®)

Rasagiline (Azilect®)

Selegiline patch (Emsam®)

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Selegiline patch (Emsam®)

### Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory:

Consult with your surgeon. Generally, stop 2-3 days before surgery

Diclofenac (Cataflam®, Voltaren®)

Etodolac (Lodine®)

Fenoprofen (Nalfon®)

Flurbiprofen (Ansaid®)

Ibuprofen (Advil®, Motrin®)

Ibuprofen/Hydrocodone (Vicoprofen®)

Ibuprofen/Oxycodone (Combunox®)

Indomethacin (Indocin®)

Ketoprofen (Orudis KT®, Oruvail®)

Ketorolac (Toradol®)

Meclofenamate (Meclomen®)

Mefenamic Acid (Ponstel®)

Tolmetin (Tolectin®)

Diflunisal (Dolobid®)

Etodolac (Lodine XL®)

Meloxicam (Mobic®)

Nabumetone (Relafen )

Naproxen (Aleve®, Anaprox®, Naprosyn®)

Oxaprozin (Daypro )

Piroxicam (Feldene )□

Sulindac (Clinoril®)

### Cox-2 Inhibitor:

Consult with your surgeon. You may be asked to continue including morning of surgery

Celecoxib (Celebrex)

### Metformin

Does not have to be held unless directed by the surgeon.



**You may take the following medications the day of your surgery.**



| Beta Blockers                     |
|-----------------------------------|
| Acebutolol (Sectral)              |
| Atenolol (Tenormin)               |
| Betaxolol (Kerlone)               |
| Bisoprolol (Zebeta)               |
| Carvedilol (Coreg)                |
| Metoprolol (Lopressor, Toprol XL) |
| Nadolol (Corgard)                 |
| Nebivolol (Bystolic)              |
| Penbutolol (Levadol)              |
| Pindolol (Visken)                 |
| Propranolol (Inderal)             |
| Sotalol (Betapace)                |

| Bronchodilators, Inhaled Steroids, Anticholinergics, or combination of these |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Albuterol (ProAir, Proventil, Ventolin)                                      |
| Albuterol/Ipratropium (Duoneb, Combivent)                                    |
| Formoterol/Budesonide (Symbicort)                                            |
| Formoterol/Mometasone (Dulera)                                               |
| Ipratropium (Atrovent)                                                       |
| Levalbuterol (Xopenex)                                                       |
| Salmeterol (Serevent)                                                        |
| Salmeterol/Fluticasone (Advair)                                              |
| Beclomethasone (QVAR)                                                        |
| Flunisolide (AeroBid)                                                        |
| Fluticasone (Flovent)                                                        |
| Mometasone (Asmanex)                                                         |
| Triamcinolone (Asmacort)                                                     |
| Fluticasone/vilanterol (Breo)                                                |
| Tiotropium/olodaterol (Stiolto)                                              |

| Steroids (Glucocorticoids)                  |
|---------------------------------------------|
| Prednisone                                  |
| Methylprednisolone (Medrol) or (Solumedrol) |

| Opioid Agonist/Antagonist:<br>Consider transitioning to alternative medication 1-2 weeks prior to elective surgery by the prescribing physician. |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Buprenorphine/Naloxone (Suboxone)                                                                                                                |
| Buprenorphine patch (Butrans)                                                                                                                    |
| Naltrexone (Vivitrol, ReVia, Depade)                                                                                                             |
| Thyroid hormone                                                                                                                                  |
| Levothyroxine (Synthroid, Levoxyl)                                                                                                               |
| Dessicated thyroid (Armour Thyroid)                                                                                                              |

| Calcium Channel Blocker                  |
|------------------------------------------|
| Amlodipine (Norvasc®)                    |
| Clevipidine (Cleviprex®)                 |
| Diltiazem (Cardizem®)                    |
| Felodipine (Plendil®)                    |
| Isradipine (Dynacirc®)                   |
| Nicardipine (Cardene®)                   |
| Nifedipine (Procardia®, Adalat®)         |
| Nimodipine (Nimotop®)                    |
| Verapamil (Calan®, Covera-HS®, Verelan®) |

| Statins                 |
|-------------------------|
| Atorvastatin (Lipitor)  |
| Fluvastatin (Lescol)    |
| Lovastatin (Mevacor)    |
| Pitavastatin (Livalo)   |
| Pravastatin (Pravachol) |
| Rosuvastatin (Crestor)  |
| Simvastatin (Zocor)     |

| Opioid/Narcotics                                                          |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Fentanyl Patch (Duragesic)                                                |
| Hydromorphone SR (Exalgo)                                                 |
| Methadone (Dolophine)                                                     |
| Morphine SR (MS Contin, Kadian, Avinza)                                   |
| Morphine SR/Naltrexone (Embeda)                                           |
| Oxycodone SR (Oxycontin)                                                  |
| Oxymorphone (Opana ER)                                                    |
| Hydrocodone                                                               |
| Hydrocodone/Acetaminophen (Hycet, Lorcet, Lortab, Norco, Vicodin, Zydane) |
| Hydrocodone/Ibuprofen (Vicoprofen)                                        |
| Hydromorphone (Dilaudid)                                                  |
| Hydromorphone ER (Exalgo)                                                 |
| Morphine                                                                  |
| Oxycodone (Roxicodone)                                                    |
| Oxycodone/Acetaminophen (Percocet, Endocet, Roxicet)                      |
| Oxycodone/Aspirin (Percodan, Endodan)                                     |
| Propoxyphene/Acetaminophen (Darvocet)                                     |
| Propoxyphene/Aspirin (Darvon)                                             |
| Tapentadol (Nucynta)                                                      |



## You may take the following medications the day of your surgery.



| GERD/antacids                                                                            | Skeletal Muscle Relaxants                                                   |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Esomeprazole (Nexium)                                                                    | Carisoprodol (Soma)                                                         |
| Lansoprazole (Prevacid)                                                                  | Metaxalone (Skelaxin)                                                       |
| Omeprazole (Prilosec)                                                                    |                                                                             |
| Pantoprazole (Protonix)                                                                  | Histamine H2 blockers                                                       |
| Rabeprazole (Aciphex)                                                                    | Cimetidine (Tagamet)                                                        |
|                                                                                          | Famotidine (Pepcid)                                                         |
| Alzheimer's (acetyl cholinesterase inhibitors)                                           | Nizatidine (Axid)                                                           |
| Donazepil (Aricept)                                                                      | Ranitidine (Zantac)                                                         |
| Galantamine (Razadyne)                                                                   |                                                                             |
| Rivastigmine (Exelon)                                                                    | Psychiatric (including anxiety and depression) and Neurological Medications |
| Tacrine (Cognex)                                                                         | Alprazolam (Xanax®)                                                         |
|                                                                                          | Chlordiazepoxide (Librium®)                                                 |
| Antidepressants (and anti-anxiety)                                                       | Diazepam (Valium®)                                                          |
| Citalopram (Celexa®)                                                                     | Clonazepam (Klonopin)                                                       |
| Duloxetine (Cymbalta)                                                                    |                                                                             |
| Escitalopram (Lexapro®)                                                                  | Anticonvulsants                                                             |
| Fluoxetine (Prozac®)                                                                     | Carbamazepine (Tegretol)                                                    |
| Fluvoxamine (Luvox®)                                                                     | Felbamate (Felbatol)                                                        |
| Paroxetine (Paxil®)                                                                      | Gabapentin (Neurontin)                                                      |
| Sertraline (Zoloft®)                                                                     | Levetiracetam (Keppra)                                                      |
| Strattera (Atomoxetine®)                                                                 | Lamotrigine (Lamictal)                                                      |
| Desvenlafaxine (Pristiq, Khedezla)                                                       | Oxcarbazepine (Trileptal)                                                   |
| Amitriptyline (Elavil )                                                                  | Phenytoin (Dilantin)                                                        |
| Bupropion (Wellbutrin)                                                                   | Pregabalin (Lyrica)                                                         |
| Desipramine (Norpramin)                                                                  | Primidone (Mysoline)                                                        |
| Doxepin (Sinequan)                                                                       | Tiagabine (Gabitril)                                                        |
| Imipramine (Tofranil)                                                                    | Topiramate (Topamax)                                                        |
| Mirtazapine (Remeron <sup>®</sup> )                                                      | Valproic Acid (Depakote)                                                    |
| Nefazodone (Serzone)                                                                     | Zonisamide (Zonegran)                                                       |
| Nortriptyline (Pamelor)                                                                  |                                                                             |
| Trazodone (Desyrel)                                                                      | ADHD (stimulant and non-stimulant)                                          |
| Buspirone (Buspar)                                                                       | Dextroamphetamine (Adderall)                                                |
|                                                                                          | Lisdexamfetamine (Vyvanse)                                                  |
| Lithium                                                                                  | Dexmethylphenidate (Focalin)                                                |
| You may take morning of surgery. Please consult with your psychiatrist for instructions. | Methylphenidate (Ritalin, Metadate, Concerta, Daytrana patch)               |
|                                                                                          | Guanfacine (Intuniv)                                                        |
|                                                                                          | Atomoxetine (Strattera)                                                     |